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HAND-LIST OF THE BIRDS OF KANSAS

Status anywhere in the state is indicated by the following symbols: R (resident), SR (summer resident), SV (summer visitant), T (transient), WR (winter resident), WV (winter visitant), V (vagrant), Ext. (extinct). Abundance and conspicuousness, generally in Kansas as a whole, are indicated by these numerals: 1 (common), 2 (uncommon), and 3 (rare).

FAMILY GAVIIDAE: LOONS

Common Loon, *Gavia immer.* T2.
Red-throated Loon, *Gavia stellata.* T3.

FAMILY PODICIPEDIDAE: GREBES

Red-necked Grebe, *Podiceps grisegena.* T3.
Horned Grebe, *Podiceps auritus.* T3.
Eared Grebe, *Podiceps caspicus.* T2.
Western Grebe, *Aechmophorus occidentalis.* T3.
Pied-billed Grebe, *Podilymbus podiceps.* T1,SR2.

FAMILY PELECANIDAE: PELICANS

White Pelican, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos.* T1.
Brown Pelican, *Pelecanus occidentalis.* V.

FAMILY PHALACROCORACIDAE: CORMORANTS

Double-crested Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax auritus.* T2.
Olivaceous Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus.* V.

FAMILY ANHINGIDAE: DARTERS

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga.* T3.

FAMILY FREGATIDAE: FRIGATE-BIRDS

Magnificent Frigate-bird, *Fregata magnificens.* V.

FAMILY ARDEIDAE: HERONS

Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias.* T1,SR2.
Green Heron, *Butorides virescens.* TSR1.
Little Blue Heron, *Florida caerulea.* TSR3.
Common Egret, *Casmerodius albus.* TSR3.
Snowy Egret, *Leucophoyx thula.* TSR3.
Louisiana Heron, *Hydranassa tricolor.* V.
Black-crowned Night Heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax.* T1,SR2.
Yellow-crowned Night Heron, *Nyctanassa violacea.* T1,SR2.
Least Bittern, *Ixobrychus exilis.* TSR2.
American Bittern, *Botaurus lentiginosus.* T1,SR3.

FAMILY CICONIIDAE: STORKS AND WOOD IBISES

Wood Ibis, *Mycteria americana.* V.

FAMILY THRESKIORNITHIDAE: IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

White-faced Ibis, *Plegadis chihi.* TSR3.
Roseate Spoonbill, *Ajaia ajaja.* V.

FAMILY PHOENICOPTERIDAE: FLAMINGOS

American Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus ruber.* V.

FAMILY ANATIDAE: SWANS, GEESE, AND DUCKS

Whistling Swan, *Olor columbianus.* T3.
Canada Goose, *Branta canadensis.* T1,WR3.
Brant, *Branta bernicla.* V.
White-fronted Goose, *Anser albifrons.* T1.
Snow Goose, *Chen caerulescens.* T1.
Fulvous Tree Duck, *Dendrocygna bicolor.* V.
Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos.* TWR1,SR2.
Black Duck, *Anas rubripes.* T2,WR3.
Mottled Duck, *Anas fulvigula.* V.
Gadwall, *Anas strepera.* T1,WR2,SR3.
Pintail, *Anas acuta.* T1,SRWR2.
Green-winged Teal, *Anas carolinensis.* T1,WR3.
Blue-winged Teal, *Anas discors.* T1,SR2.
Cinnamon Teal, *Anas cyanoptera.* T3.
Shoveler, *Anas clypeata.* T1,SRWR3.
American Widgeon, *Mareca americana.* T1,WR3.
Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa.* TSR2.
Redhead, *Aythya americana.* TWR2.
Ring-necked Duck, *Aythya collaris.* T2,WR3.
Canvasback, *Aythya valisineria.* T2,WR3.
Greater Scaup, *Aythya marila.* T3.
Lesser Scaup, *Aythya affinis.* T1,WR3.
Common Goldeneye, *Bucephala clangula.* TWR2.
Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola.* T2,WR3.
Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis.* TWR3.
Common Eider, *Somateria mollissima.* V.
King Eider, *Somateria spectabilis.* V.
White-winged Scoter, *Melanitta deglandi.* T3.
Surf Scoter, *Melanitta perspicillata.* T3.
Common Scoter, *Oidemia nigra.* V.
Ruddy Duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis.* T1,SRWR3.
Hooded Merganser, *Lophodytes cucullatus.* TWR2.
American Merganser, *Mergus merganser.* TWR1.

Red-breasted Merganser, *Mergus serrator.* T2.

FAMILY CATHARTIDAE: AMERICAN VULTURES

Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura.* TSR1.
Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus.* SR3.

FAMILY ACCIPITRIDAE: HAWKS AND ALLIES

Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus.* SR3.
Mississippi Kite, *Ictinia misisippiensis.* SR1.
Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis.* WV3.
Sharp-shinned Hawk, *Accipiter striatus.* T1,WR2,SR3.
Cooper Hawk, *Accipiter cooperii.* RT2.
Red-tailed Hawk, *Buteo jamaicensis.* RTWR1.
Red-shouldered Hawk, *Buteo lineatus.* TSR2,WR3.
Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus.* TSR2.
Swainson Hawk, *Buteo swainsoni.* TSR1.
Rough-legged Hawk, *Buteo lagopus.* WR1.
Ferruginous Hawk, *Buteo regalis.* TWR1,SR3.
Harris Hawk, *Parabuteo unicinctus.* V.
Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaëtos.* WV2-3.
Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus.* TWR2-3.
Marsh Hawk, *Circus cyaneus.* TWR1,SR2.

FAMILY PANDIONIDAE: OSPREYS

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus.* T2-3.

FAMILY FALCONIDAE: CARACARAS AND FALCONS

Gyrfalcon, *Falco rusticolus.* V.
Prairie Falcon, *Falco mexicanus.* WR2,SR3.
Peregrine Falcon, *Falco peregrinus.* TWR3.
Pigeon Hawk, *Falco columbarius.* T2,WR3.
Sparrow Hawk, *Falco sparverius.* RT1.

FAMILY TETRAONIDAE: GROUSE AND PTARMIGAN

Ruffed Grouse, *Bonasa umbellus.* V.
Greater Prairie Chicken, *Tympanuchus cupido.* R1-3.
Lesser Prairie Chicken, *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus.* R2-3.
Sharp-tailed Grouse, *Pedioecetes phasianellus.* V.

FAMILY PHASIANIDAE: QUAILS AND PHEASANTS

Bobwhite, *Colinus virginianus.* R1.
Scaled Quail, *Callipepla squamata.* R1.
Ring-necked Pheasaant, *Phasianus colchicus.* R1.

FAMILY MELEAGRIDIDAE: TURKEYS

Turkey, *Melcagris gallopavo.* R3.

FAMILY GRUIDAE: CRANES

Whooping Crane, *Grus americana.* T3.
Sandhill Crane, *Grus canadensis.* T1.

FAMILY RALLIDAE: RAILS

King Rail, *Rallus elegans.* TSR2,WR3.
Virginia Rail, *Rallus limicola.* TSR2,WR3.
Sora, *Porzana carolina.* T1,SR2,WR3.
Yellow Rail, *Coturnicops noveboracensis.* T3.
Black Rail, *Laterallus jamaicensis.* TSR3.
Purple Gallinule, *Porphyrula martinica.* SV3.
Common Gallinule, *Gallinula chloropus.* TSR3.
American Coot, *Fulica americana.* T1,SR2,WR3.

FAMILY CHARADRIIDAE: PLOVERS AND TURNSTONES

Semipalmated Plover, *Charadrius hiaticula.* T2.
Piping Plover, *Charadrius melodus.* T2.
Snowy Plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus.* TSR2.
Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus.* TSR1.
Mountain Plover, *Eupoda montana.* SR2.
American Golden Plover, *Pluvialis dominica.* T2.
Black-bellied Plover, *Squatarola squatarola.* T2.
Ruddy Turnstone, *Arenaria interpres.* T3.

FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE: SANDPIPERS

American Woodcock, *Philohela minor.* T2,SR3.
Common Snipe, *Capella gallinago.* T1,WR2.
Long-billed Curlew, *Numenius americanus.* TSR2.
Eskimo Curlew, *Numenius borealis.* T.
Upland Plover, *Bartramia longicauda.* T1,SR1-2.
Spotted Sandpiper, *Actitis macularia.* TSR1.
Solitary Sandpiper, *Tringa solitaria.* T1.
Willet, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus.* T2.
Greater Yellowlegs, *Totanus melanoleucus.* T1.
Lesser Yellowlegs, *Totanus flavipes.* T1.
Knot, *Calidris canutus.* T3.
Pectoral Sandpiper, *Erolia melanotos.* T1.
White-rumped Sandpiper, *Erolia fuscicollis.* T1.
Baird Sandpiper, *Erolia bairdii.* T1.
Least Sandpiper, *Erolia minutilla.* T1.
Dunlin, *Erolia alpina.* T3.

Short-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus griseus.* T3.
Long-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus scolopaceus.* T1.
Stilt Sandpiper, *Micropalama himantopus.* T2.
Semipalmated Sandpiper, *Ereunetes pusillus.* T1.
Western Sandpiper, *Ereunetes mauri.* T2.
Buff-breasted Sandpiper, *Tryngites subruficollis.* T2.
Marbled Godwit, *Limosa fedoa.* T3.
Hudsonian Godwit, *Limosa haemastica.* T2.
Sanderling, *Crocethia alba.* T2.

FAMILY RECURVIROSTRIDAE: AVOCETS AND STILTS

American Avocet, *Recurvirostra americana.* TSR2.
Black-necked Stilt, *Himantopus mexicanus.* T3.

FAMILY PHALAROPODIDAE: PHALAROPES

Red Phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicarius.* V.
Wilson Phalarope, *Steganopus tricolor.* T1,SR3.
Northern Phalarope, *Lobipes lobatus.* T3.

FAMILY STERCORARIIDAE: JAEGERS

Pomarine Jaeger, *Stercorarius pomarinus.* V.
Long-tailed Jaeger, *Stercorarius longicaudus.* V.

FAMILY LARIDAE: GULLS AND TERNS

Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus.* T2.
California Gull, *Larus californicus.* V.
Ring-billed Gull, *Larus delawarensis.* T1,WR3.
Laughing Gull, *Larus atricilla.* V.
Franklin Gull, *Larus pipixcan.* T1.
Bonaparte Gull, *Larus philadelphia.* T3.
Sabine Gull, *Xema sabini.* T3.
Forster Tern, *Sterna forsteri.* T2.
Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo.* T3.
Least Tern, *Sterna albifrons.* T2,SR3.
Caspian Tern, *Hydroprogne caspia.* T3.
Black Tern, *Chlidonias niger.* T1,SR3.

FAMILY COLUMBIDAE: PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Dove, *Columba livia.* R1.
Mourning Dove, *Zenaidura macroura.* R2,TSR1.
Passenger Pigeon, *Ectopistes migratorius.* Ext.
Ground Dove, *Columbigallina passerina.* V.
Inca Dove, *Scardafella inca.* V.

FAMILY PSITTACIDAE: PARROTS

Carolina Paroquet, *Conuropsis carolinensis.* Ext.

FAMILY CUCULIDAE: CUCKOOS AND ROADRUNNERS

Yellow-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus americanus.* TSR1.
Black-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus erythropthalmus.* TSR2.
Roadrunner, *Geococcyx californianus.* R2.
Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris.* V.

FAMILY TYTONIDAE: BARN OWLS

Barn Owl, *Tyto alba.* R2.

FAMILY STRIGIDAE: OWLS

Screech Owl, *Otus asio.* R1.
Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus.* R1.
Snowy Owl, *Nyctea scandiaca.* WV3.
Burrowing Owl, *Speotyto cunicularia.* TSR2.
Barred Owl, *Strix varia.* R1.
Long-eared Owl, *Asio otus.* TWR2,SR3.
Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus.* R3,TWR2.
Saw-whet Owl, *Aegolius acadicus.* R3.

FAMILY CAPRIMULGIDAE: GOATSUCKERS

Chuck-wills-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis.* TSR2.
Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus.* TSR1.
Poor-will, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii.* TSR2.
Common Nighthawk, *Chordeiles minor.* TSR1.

FAMILY APODIDAE: SWIFTS

Chimney Swift, *Chaetura pelagica.* TSR1.

FAMILY TROCHILIDAE: HUMMINGBIRDS

Ruby-throated Hummingbird, *Archilochus colubris.* TSR2.
Calliope Hummingbird, *Stellula calliope.* T3.

FAMILY ALCEDINIDAE: KINGFISHERS

Belted Kingfisher, *Megaceryle alcyon.* TSR1,WR2.

FAMILY PICIDAE: WOODPECKERS

Yellow-shafted Flicker, *Colaptes auratus.* RT1.
Red-shafted Flicker, *Colaptes cafer.* RT1.
Pileated Woodpecker, *Dryocopus pileatus.* R3.
Red-bellied Woodpecker, *Centurus carolinus.* R1.
Red-headed Woodpecker, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus.* R2,TSR1.
Lewis Woodpecker, *Asyndesmus lewis.* TR3.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus varius.* TWR2.

Hairy Woodpecker, *Dendrocopos villosus.* R1.

Downy Woodpecker, *Dendrocopos pubescens.* R1.

Ladder-backed Woodpecker, *Dendrocopos scalaris.* R2.

FAMILY TYRANNIDAE: TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Eastern Kingbird, *Tyrannus tyrannus.* TSR1.

Western Kingbird, *Tyrannus verticalis.* TSR1.

Cassin Kingbird, *Tyrannus vociferans.* TSR3.

Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, *Muscivora forficata.* TSR1.

Crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus crinitus.* TSR1.

Ash-throated Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens.* TSR3.

Eastern Phoebe, *Sayornis phoebe.* TSR1.

Say Phoebe, *Sayornis saya.* TSR1.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, *Empidonax flaviventris.* T3.

Acadian Flycatcher, *Empidonax virescens.* TSR2.

Traill Flycatcher, *Empidonax traillii.* T2.

Least Flycatcher, *Empidonax minimus.* T1.

Wright Flycatcher, *Empidonax oberholseri.* T3.

Western Flycatcher, *Empidonax difficilis.* T3.

Eastern Wood Pewee, *Contopus virens.* TSR1.

Western Wood Pewee, *Contopus richardsonii.* T2,SR3.

Olive-sided Flycatcher, *Nuttallornis borealis.* T2.

FAMILY ALAUDIDAE: LARKS

Horned Lark, *Eremophila alpestris.* RTWR1.

FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE: SWALLOWS

Tree Swallow, *Iridoprocne bicolor.* T1,SR3.

Bank Swallow, *Riparia riparia.* TSR1.

Rough-winged Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis.* TSR1.

Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica.* TSR1.

Cliff Swallow, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota.* TSR1.

Purple Martin, *Progne subis.* TSR1.

FAMILY CORVIDAE: JAYS, MAGPIES, AND CROWS

Blue Jay, *Cyanocitta cristata.* RT1.

Steller Jay, *Cyanocitta stelleri.* WV3.

Scrub Jay, *Aphelocoma coerulescens.* WR3.

Mexican Jay, *Aphelocoma ultramarina.* V.

Black-billed Magpie, *Pica pica.* R1.

Common Raven, *Corvus corax.* WV3.

White-necked Raven, *Corvus cryptoleucus.* SR1,WR3.

Common Crow, *Corvus brachyrhynchos.* RT1.

Piñon Jay, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus.* WV3.

Clark Nutcracker, *Nucifraga columbiana.* WV3.

FAMILY PARIDAE: CHICKADEES AND TITMICE

Black-capped Chickadee, *Parus atricapillus.* R1.

Carolina Chickadee, *Parus carolinensis.* R1.

Tufted Titmouse, *Parus bicolor.* R1.

FAMILY SITTIDAE: NUTHATCHES

White-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta carolinensis.* RWR2.

Red-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta canadensis.* TWR2.

FAMILY CERTHIIDAE: CREEPERS

Brown Creeper, *Certhia familiaris.* TWR2.

FAMILY TROGLODYTIDAE: WRENS

House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon.* TSR1.

Winter Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes.* TWR2.

Bewick Wren, *Thryomanes bewickii.* R2.

Carolina Wren, *Thryothorus ludovicianus.* R2.

Long-billed Marsh Wren, *Telmatodytes palustris.* TSR2.

Short-billed Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus platensis.* TSR3.

Rock Wren, *Salpinctes obsoletus.* TSR2.

FAMILY MIMIDAE: MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Mockingbird, *Mimus polyglottos.* R1.

Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis.* TSR1.

Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum.* TSR1.

Sage Thrasher, *Oreoscoptes montanus.* T3.

FAMILY TURDIDAE: THRUSHES

Robin, *Turdus migratorius.* TSR1,WR2.

Varied Thrush, *Ixoreus naevius.* V.

Wood Thrush, *Hylocichla mustelina.* TSR2.

Hermit Thrush, *Hylocichla guttata.* T2.

Swainson Thrush, *Hylocichla ustulata.* T1.

Gray-cheeked Thrush, *Hylocichla minima.* T2.

Veery, *Hylocichla fuscescens.* T2.

Eastern Bluebird, *Sialia sialis.* RT1.

Mountain Bluebird, *Sialia currucoides.* TWR2.

Townsend Solitaire, *Myadestes townsendi.* WR2.

FAMILY SYLVIIDAE: GNATCATCHERS AND KINGLETS

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila caerulea.* TSR1.

Golden-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus satrapa.* T1,WR2.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus calendula.* T1,WR3.

FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE: WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Water Pipit, *Anthus spinoletta.* T1.

Sprague Pipit, *Anthus spragueii.* T2.

FAMILY BOMBYCILLIDAE: WAXWINGS

Bohemian Waxwing, *Bombycilla garrula.* WV3.

Cedar Waxwing, *Bombycilla cedrorum.* T1,WR2.

FAMILY LANIIDAE: SHRIKES

Northern Shrike, *Lanius excubitor.* TWR3.

Loggerhead Shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus.* RT1.

FAMILY STURNIDAE: STARLINGS

Starling, *Sturnus vulgaris.* RT1.

FAMILY VIREONIDAE: VIREOS

Black-capped Vireo, *Vireo atricapilla.* SR3.

White-eyed Vireo, *Vireo griseus.* T1,SR2.

Bell Vireo, *Vireo bellii.* TSR1.

Yellow-throated Vireo, *Vireo flavifrons.* T2,SR3.

Solitary Vireo, *Vireo solitarius.* T2.

Red-eyed Vireo, *Vireo olivaceus.* TSR1.

Philadelphia Vireo, *Vireo philadelphicus.* T2.

Warbling Vireo, *Vireo gilvus.* TSR1.

FAMILY PARULIDAE: WOOD WARBLERS

Black-and-white Warbler, *Mniotilta varia.* T1,SR3.

Prothonotary Warbler, *Protonotaria citrea.* TSR1-2.

Swainson Warbler, *Limnothlypis swainsonii.* T3.

Worm-eating Warbler, *Helmitheros vermivorus.* T3.

Golden-winged Warbler, *Vermivora chrysoptera.* T3.

Blue-winged Warbler, *Vermivora pinus.* T2.

Tennessee Warbler, *Vermivora peregrina.* T1.

Orange-crowned Warbler, *Vermivora celata.* T1.

Nashville Warbler, *Vermivora ruficapilla.* T1.

Virginia Warbler, *Vermivora virginiae.* T2.

Parula Warbler, *Parula americana.* TSR2.

Yellow Warbler, *Dendroica petechia.* TSR1.

Magnolia Warbler, *Dendroica magnolia.* T2.

Cape May Warbler, *Dendroica tigrina.* T3.

Black-throated Blue Warbler, *Dendroica caerulescens.* T3.

Myrtle Warbler, *Dendroica coronata.* T1,WR3.

Audubon Warbler, *Dendroica auduboni.* T1.

Black-throated Gray Warbler, *Dendroica nigrescens.* T3.

Townsend Warbler, *Dendroica townsendi.* T3.

Black-throated Green Warbler, *Dendroica virens.* T2.

Cerulean Warbler, *Dendroica cerulea.* T2.

Blackburnian Warbler, *Dendroica fusca.* T2.

Chestnut-sided Warbler, *Dendroica pensylvanica.* T2.

Bay-breasted Warbler, *Dendroica castanea.* T2.

Blackpoll Warbler, *Dendroica striata.* T2.

Prairie Warbler, *Dendroica discolor.* TSR2.

Palm Warbler, *Dendroica palmarum.* T2.

Ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapillus.* TSR2.

Northern Waterthrush, *Seiurus noveboracensis.* T2.

Louisiana Waterthrush, *Seiurus motacilla.* TSR2.

Kentucky Warbler, *Oporornis formosus.* T1,SR2.

Connecticut Warbler, *Oporornis agilis.* T3.

Mourning Warbler, *Oporornis philadelphia.* T2.

MacGillivray Warbler, *Oporornis tolmiei.* T2.

Yellowthroat, *Geothlypis trichas.* TSR1.

Yellow-breasted Chat, *Icteria virens.* TSR1.

Hooded Warbler, *Wilsonia citrina.* TSR3.

Wilson Warbler, *Wilsonia pusilla.* T1.

Canada Warbler, *Wilsonia canadensis.* T2.

American Redstart, *Setophaga ruticilla.* T1.

FAMILY PLOCEIDAE: WEAVER FINCHES

House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus.* R1.

FAMILY ICTERIDAE: BLACKBIRDS AND ALLIES

Bobolink, *Dolichonyx orizivorus.* T2,SR3.

Eastern Meadowlark, *Sturnella magna.* TSR1.

Western Meadowlark, *Sturnella neglecta.* TSR1.

Yellow-headed Blackbird, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus.* T1,SR2.

Redwinged Blackbird, *Agelaius phoeniceus.* TSR1,WR2.

Orchard Oriole, *Icterus spurius.* TSR1.

Hooded Oriole, *Icterus cucullatus.* V.
Baltimore Oriole, *Icterus galbula.* TSR1.
Bullock Oriole, *Icterus bullockii.* TSR1.
Rusty Blackbird, *Euphagus carolinus.* T1,WR2.
Brewer Blackbird, *Euphagus cyanocephalus.* T1,WR2.
Common Grackle, *Quiscalus quiscula.* TSR1,WR2.
Brown-headed Cowbird, *Molothrus ater.* TSR1,WR2.

FAMILY THRAUPIDAE: TANAGERS

Western Tanager, *Piranga ludoviciana.* T2.
Scarlet Tanager, *Piranga olivacea.* TSR2.
Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra.* TSR1.

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE: FINCHES AND ALLIES

Cardinal, *Richmondena cardinalis.* R1.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak, *Pheucticus ludovicianus.* T1,SR2.
Black-headed Grosbeak, *Pheucticus melanocephalus.* T1,SR2.
Blue Grosbeak, *Guiraca caerulea.* TSR2.
Indigo Bunting, *Passerina cyanea.* TSR1.
Lazuli Bunting, *Passerina amoena.* T1,SR3.
Painted Bunting, *Passerina ciris.* TSR2.
Dickcissel, *Spiza americana.* TSR1.
Evening Grosbeak, *Hesperiphona vespertina.* WV3.
Purple Finch, *Carpodacus purpureus.* T2,WR3.
House Finch, *Carpodacus mexicanus.* WR2,SR3.
Common Redpoll, *Acanthis flammea.* WV3.
Pine Siskin, *Spinus pinus.* TWR1,SR3.
American Goldfinch, *Spinus tristis.* R1.
Red Crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra.* WV2-3,SR3.
White-winged Crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera.* WV3.
Green-tailed Towhee, *Chlorura chlorura.* T2.
Rufous-sided Towhee, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus.* TWR1,SR2.
Lark Bunting, *Calamospiza melanocorys.* TSR1.
Savannah Sparrow, *Passerculus sandwichensis.* T1,WR3.
Grasshopper Sparrow, *Ammodramus savannarum.* T1,SR2.
Baird Sparrow, *Ammodramus bairdii.* T2.
Le Conte Sparrow, *Passerherbulus caudacutus.* T1,WR3.
Henslow Sparrow, *Passerherbulus henslowii.* TSR2.
Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammospiza caudacuta.* T3.
Vesper Sparrow, *Pooecetes gramineus.* T1.
Lark Sparrow, *Chondestes grammacus.* TSR1.
Rufous-crowned Sparrow, *Aimophila ruficeps.* TSR3.
Bachman Sparrow, *Aimophila aestivalis.* V.
Cassin Sparrow, *Aimophila cassinii.* TSR2.
Black-throated Sparrow, *Amphispiza bilineata.* WV3.
Sage Sparrow, *Amphispiza belli.* WR2.
White-winged Junco, *Junco aikeni.* TWR2.
Slate-colored Junco, *Junco hyemalis.* TWR1.
Oregon Junco, *Junco oreganus.* TWR1.
Tree Sparrow, *Spizella arborea.* TWR1.
Chipping Sparrow, *Spizella passerina.* TSR1.
Clay-colored Sparrow, *Spizella pallida.* T1.
Brewer Sparrow, *Spizella breweri.* T2.
Field Sparrow, *Spizella pusilla.* TSR1.
Harris Sparrow, *Zonotrichia querula.* TWR1.
White-crowned Sparrow, *Zonotrichia leucophrys.* TWR1.
White-throated Sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis.* TWR2.
Fox Sparrow, *Passerella iliaca.* TWR2.
Lincoln Sparrow, *Melospiza lincolnii.* T1,WR2.
Swamp Sparrow, *Melospiza georgiana.* T1,WR2.
Song Sparrow, *Melospiza melodia.* TWR1.
McCown Longspur, *Rhynchophanes mccownii.* TWR2.
Lapland Longspur, *Calcarius lapponicus.* TWR1.
Smith Longspur, *Calcarius pictus.* TWR2.
Chestnut-collared Longspur, *Calcarius ornatus.* TWR1-2.
Snow Bunting, *Plectrophenax nivalis.* V.

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